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Abbreviations

ANC - African National Congress

ANCYL - ANC Youth League

AWB - Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging (Afrikaner Resistance Movement)

COSAS - Congress of South African Students

CPF - Community Police Forum

CSVR - Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation

IFP - Inkatha Freedom PartyKP (CP) - Conservative Party

MK - Umkhonto we Sizwe (military wing of the ANC)

NGO - Non-Governmental Organization

NP - National Party

RDP - Reconstruction and Development Programme (official government

policy paper outlining development priorities)

SACC - South African Council of Churches SACP - South African Communist Party

SANCO
SOuth African National Civic Association
SPU
Self Defense Unit (ANC aligned structure)
Self Protection Unit (IFP aligned structure)

South African Terms

Askaris - ex-MK members who became state operatives

civic - local community organization that mobilized residents around local

political issues in the 1980s, generally with claims of not being affiliated

to particular political parties but generally seen as ANC-aligned

Comrades - young political activists affiliated to the ANC

Induna - Zulu word for traditional leaders - held political power in the IFP township (or location, or community) terms which all refer to African residential

neighborhood (sometimes it is used simply as a geographic term, but often also with the connotation of a sense of community among its residents)

African, white, coloured, Indian are used in the text to refer to the various population groups differentiated by the apartheid government. The term "black" is used to refer collectively to Africans, coloureds and Indians - those subjected to racial discrimination by the state.