

Ex-Combatant Reintegration in South Africa – Key Resources

Richard Records



This research forms part of a study "Southern Africa Reconciliation Project" funded by the International Development Research Centre. It was a collaborative project involving CSVr (South Africa), the Centre for Human Rights and Rehabilitation (Malawi), the National Society for Human Rights (Namibia), Amani Trust (Zimbabwe) and Justa Paz (Mozambique).

Abrahamsen, T. & Van der Merwe, H. [Reconciliation through amnesty? Amnesty applicants' views of the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission.](#)
Braamfontein: Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation.

African - European Institute. (1993) *Repatriation, demobilisation and reintegration*. Conference report, Mozambique 19-21 April 1993. Amsterdam: African - European Institute.

Batchelor, P. & Kingma, K. (2004) *Demilitarisation and peace building in Southern Africa Vol II*. National and regional experiences. Aldershot: Ashgate. ISBN 0754633152.

Batchelor, P. & Kingma, K. (2004) *Demilitarisation and peace building in Southern Africa Vol I*. Concepts and processes. Aldershot: Ashgate. ISBN 0754633144.

Batchelor, P., Kingma, K. Lamb, G. (2004) *Demilitarisation and peace building in Southern Africa Vol III*. The role of the military in state formation and nation building. Aldershot: Ashgate. ISBN 0754633160.

Berdal, M. (1996) *Disarmament and demobilisation after civil wars. Adelphi Paper 303*. International Institute for Strategic Studies. Oxford University Press.

Cairns, L. (1998). R120 m industrial park to empower ex-soldiers. *Martin Craemer's Engineering News*. 18(48) July 24.

Chachia, M. (1999) *Demilitarisation of post-conflict societies*. The case of demobilization of youth in Mozambique. First presented at the KATU Workshop on Youth for Conflict Prevention in Southern Africa, Livingstone, Zambia, 12 - 16 April 1999.

Chileshe, G. (editor) (2004) *Civil-military relations in Zambia: A review of Zambia's contemporary CMR history and challenges of disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 1919913599 pbk.

Cilliers, J. (editor). (1995) *Dismissed: Demobilisation and reintegration of former combatants in Africa*. Halfway House, South Africa: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 4620196696.

Cock, J. (1993). The social integration of demobilized soldiers in contemporary South Africa. *South African Defence Review*. 12.

Cock, J. (1994). Elite military pacts may menace the peace. *South African Outlook*. 124(8) August:86-87.

Cock, J. (1994). Switching off the professional soldiers. *Work in Progress: Peace and Security for All*. Supplement February: 6-7.

Coelho, B. & Vines, A. (1996) *Pilot study on demobilisation and reintegration of ex-combatants in Mozambique*. Oxford: Refugee Studies Programme, Queen Elizabeth, Oxford. ISBN 3.00(GBP) 210.

Coelho, J. (1997). The reintegration of Maputo ex-combatants: A report. *Refugee Studies Programme*. University of Oxford and Centro de Estudos da Populacao, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane.

Colletta, J., Kostner, M., & Wiederhofer. (1996). *Case studies of war - to - peace transition: The demobilisation and reintegration of ex-combatants in Ethiopia, Namibia and Uganda*. Washington: World Bank. ISBN 0821336746 ISSN 0259-210X.

Dada, J. *Demobilisation and reintegration challenges*. DDP Newsletter 2(1).

<http://www.gem.org.za/html/ddpnews4.htm>.

Dolan, C. & Schafer, J. (1997). The reintegration of ex-combatants in Mozambique: Manica and Zambezia Provinces. Final Report. *Refugee Studies Programme*. University of Oxford.

Fuller, A. (2004). *Scribbling the cat: Travels with an African soldier*. Johannesburg: Picador. ISBN 1770100016.

Gear, S. (2002). [Wishing us away: Challenges facing ex-combatants in the "new" South Africa](#). *Violence and Transition Series Vol 8*. Braamfontein: Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation.

Gear, S. (2002a). [Now that the war is over: Ex-combatants, transition and the question of violence. A literature review](#). *Violence and Transition Series*. Unpublished CSVr report.

Gear, S. (2003). [Forgotten is an understatement: Reflections from research with ex-combatants in democratic South Africa](#). RAU Sociology Seminar Series (First Term) 28 February: 1-4.

Grobelaar, N. Fruits of peace or spoils of war? By invitation: Opinion. *Financial Mail* 166(5) April 12.

Institute for Security Studies (ISS). (2001). [Demobilization and its aftermath: A profile of South Africa's demobilized military personnel](#). Monograph No. 59. Pretoria: ISS

Publications.

ISS books: [Book reviews](#). (1998). *African Security Review*. 7(5).

Jorge, J., Fulane, A., & Mungoi, S. (2003). Popaz: Ex-combatants. *Experiencias de reconciliación e paz nas comunidades*. Vol 1. Maputo: Diame.

Khalane, M.L. & Parlevliet, M. (1998). *Integration of defence / protection formations (militarised youth) into mainstream of society*. Cape Town: Urban Monitoring and Awareness Committee. (UMAC).

Kingma, K. (1996). [The role of demobilisation in the peace and development process in Sub-Saharan Africa: Conditions for success](#). *African Security Review*, 5(6):33-42.

Krige, N.J. (2003). *Guerrilla veterans in post-war Zimbabwe: Symbolic and violent politics, 1980 - 1987*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. ISBN 0521818230 (hbk) or 0521537703 Africana pbk.ed.

Lamb, G. (1997). [Demilitarisation and peace building in Southern Africa: A survey of literature](#).

Liebenberg, I & Roets, M. (2001). *Demobilisation and its aftermath II: Economic reinsertion of South Africa's demobilised military personnel*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 0620280581

Longsteth, P. (editor). (1995). *UGANDA: Landmarks in rebuilding a nation*. Kampala: Fountain. ISBN 9970-02-070-6

Malan, M. (1996). [Peace building in post-conflict South Africa: The need for a comprehensive demobilisation and remobilisation programme](#). *African Security Review*, 5(4):28-50.

Masemwa, M. (1995). The ambiguities of democracy: The demobilisation of the Zimbabwean ex-combatants and the ordeal of rehabilitation, 1980-93. *Transformation*, 26: 31-46.

Mashike, L. (2004). You are a time bomb: Ex-combatants in post-conflict South Africa. *Society in Transition*, 35 (1): 87-104.

Mashike, L. (2000). [Standing down or standing out? Demobilisation and reintegrating former soldiers](#). *African Security Review*, 9(5): 64-71.

Mashike, L. & Mokalobe, M. (2003). Reintegration into civilian life: The case of former MK and APLA combatants. *Track Two*, 12, (1) & (2). September 2003.

Matwili, J.M. (1998). Command and control during combined peace-support operations and lessons to be learned by the SANDF. *Armed Forces Journal*, August: 30-34.

Mausse, M. A. (1999). *Child soldiers in Southern Africa Part I: The social integration of the child involved in armed conflict in Mozambique*. Halfway House, South Africa. ISS Monograph Series No. 37.

Mazarire, G. & Rupiya, M. (2000). Two wrongs do not make a right: A critical assessment of Zimbabwe's demobilization and reintegration programs, 1980 - 2000. *Journal of Peace, Conflict and Military Studies*, 1,(1 March).

Mogapi, N. (2003). *Reintegration process: The missing piece*. Paper submitted for the XI th International Symposium on Victimology 13 - 18 July 2003, Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Mokalobe, M. (1999). Demobilisation and re-integration of ex-combatants in South Africa. *Defence and Development Project*. Group for Environmental Monitoring.

Motumi, T. (1995). The dangers of demobilisation. *Indicator South Africa*, 12(4) Spring: 13-17.

Motumi, T. & McKenzie, P. (1998). After the war: Demobilisation in South Africa. In J. Cock, & P. McKenzie (editors) *From defence to development: Redirecting military resources in South Africa*. Cape Town & Johannesburg: David Philip.

Nina, D. (1999). *Child soldiers in Southern Africa Part II. Children involved in South Africa's wars after Soweto 1976*. Halfway House, South Africa: Institute for Security Studies.

Nyanda, S. (1995). A smooth integration process for SANDF. *RSA Review*, 8(9) October: 13-20.

Phiri, K. (2000). A case of revolutionary change in contemporary Malawi: the Malawi army and the disarming of the Malawi young pioneers. *Journal of Peace, Conflict and Military Studies*, 1,(1 March).

Porto, J.G. & Parons, L. (2002). *Sustaining the peace in Angola: An overview of current demobilisation, disarmament and reintegration*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 1919913289 pbk

Rupiah, M. (1995). *Demobilisation and integration. "Operation merger" and the Zimbabwe National Defence Forces, 1980-1987*. *African Security Review*, 4(3):52-64.

Schafer, J. (1998). A baby who does not cry will not be suckled: AMODEG and the reintegration of demobilized soldiers. *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 24,(1):207-222.

Schutter, C. & Ehlers, D. (1995). In defence of change: Public views on new priorities for the SANDF. *Information Update*, 5(4):56-63.

Shelton, G. (2001). *Demobilisation and its aftermath I: A profile of South Africa's demobilised military personnel*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 0620280573

Simon, D. 1998. Angola: Things fall apart again? *South African Journal of International Affairs*, 6(1) Summer: 67-72.

Thiart, G. (1995). Voluntary release from service helping former combatants to take a meaningful place in society. *Salute*, 2(10) October: 10-18.

Thulare, P. (1997). *Uniform solution? The attempted assimilation of community defence units into the South African Police Service*. Centre for Policy Studies.

Veale, A. (2003). *From child soldier to ex-fighter: Female fighters and reintegration in Ethiopia*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 1919913319 pbk

Veale, A. & Stavrou, A. (2003). *Violence, reconciliation and identity: The reintegration of Lord's Resistance Army child abductees in Northern Uganda*. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies. ISBN 1919913378 pbk

Warren - Brown, G. (1999). Soldier Henry comes home. *Leadership*, December: 92-96.

Zimbabwe Women Writers. (2002). *Women of resilience: The voices of women ex-combatants*. Harare: Zimbabwe Women Writers ISBN 07974200209